### **HFMA South Texas Annual Institute**

Medicaid 1115 Waiver:

Transitioning to Years 7, 8, and Beyond

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## Childhood Academics 101



#### **Elementary School:**

Arrive on time!

Learn and grow!

Do your best!

Certificates of participation!



#### **Middle School:**

Change is imminent!
But when? How much?
Will I be ready?
Does she like me or not?



#### **High School:**

GPA and class rank.

SAT / ACT

Did you get into college?

Do you know how to cook and

Original 5-year Waiver

**15-month Extension** 

5-year Renewal

do your own laundry?

## Medicaid 1115 Waiver Overview



Expanded Medicaid managed care statewide and created incentive pools:

- Uncompensated Care (UC)
- Delivery System Reform Incentive Payment (DSRIP)

Dollars shown as "All Funds" (42% Local / 58% Federal)

Extensions continue programs and emphasize:

- Outcomes
- Sustainability
- Transition to quality-based payment systems across managed care and providers

|               |                  |         | Dollars in Milli | ons     |         |          |
|---------------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|----------|
|               | Y1<br>Transition | Y2      | Y3               | Y4      | Y5      | Total    |
| Dollars UC    | \$3,700          | \$3,900 | \$3,534          | \$3,348 | \$3,100 | \$17.582 |
| Dollars DSRIP | \$500            | \$2,300 | \$2,666          | \$2,852 | \$3,100 | \$11,418 |
| Total Dollars | \$4,200          | \$6,200 | \$6,200          | \$6,200 | \$6,200 | \$29,000 |
| % UC          | 88%              | 63%     | 57%              | 54%     | 50%     | 61%      |
| % DSRIP       | 12%              | 37%     | 43%              | 46%     | 50%     | 39%      |
| % Total       | 100%             | 100%    | 100%             | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     |
| UPL in 2011   | \$2,719          |         |                  |         |         |          |

Table 6. Pool Allocations According to Demonstration Year (total computable)

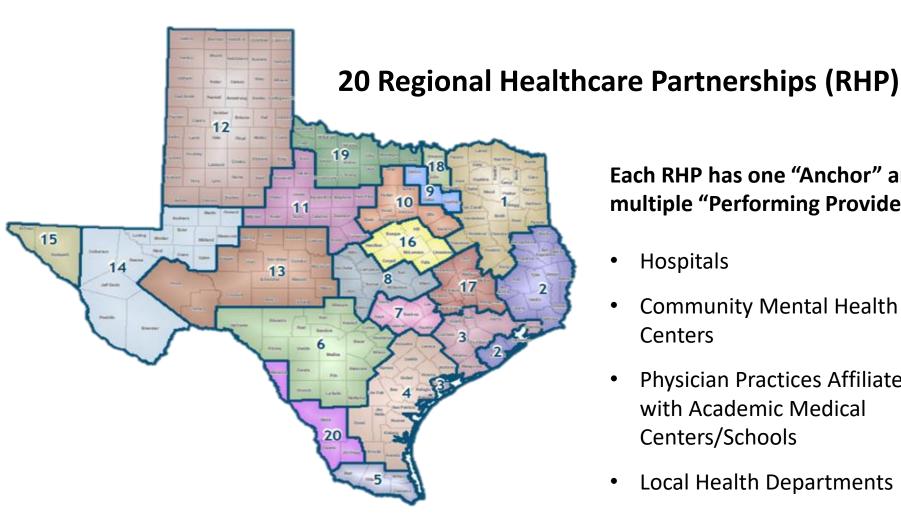
| Type of Pool | DY 6**<br>(2016-2017) | DY 7**<br>(2017-2018) | DY 8<br>(2018- 2019) | DY 9<br>(2019- 2020) | DY 10<br>(2020-2021) | DY 11<br>(2021-2022) |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| UC           | 3,100,000,000         | 3,101,776,278         | 3,101,776,278        | 2,334,323,270*       | 2,334,323,270*       | 2,334,323,270*       |
| DSRIP        | 3,100,000,000         | 3,100,000,000         | 3,100,000,000        | 2,910,000,000        | 2,490,000,000        | 0                    |
| ~ ~          |                       |                       |                      |                      |                      |                      |

DY 7-10:
Four
years of
DSRIP =
\$11.6 B

https://www.medicaid.gov/Medicaid-CHIP-Program-Information/By-Topics/Waivers/1115/downloads/tx/tx-healthcare-transformation-ca.pdf

<sup>\*</sup>UC Pool limit amounts for DY 9-11 are placeholder amounts, pending reassessment of hospital uncompensated charity care discussed in the paragraphs above.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Amounts shown for DY 6 are reduced by 20 percent from the amounts shown in the terms and conditions for the 15-month extension, to reflect redefinition of DY 6 to be 12 months instead of 15 months. Amounts for DY 7 include the 20 percent of adjustment formerly shown as part of DY 6.



#### Each RHP has one "Anchor" and multiple "Performing Providers"

- Hospitals
- **Community Mental Health** Centers
- Physician Practices Affiliated with Academic Medical Centers/Schools
- **Local Health Departments**

### Why the Medicaid 1115 Waiver Matters

Address
Community Needs

Improve Access & Service Delivery

Improve
Infrastructure
& Capacity

Regional Collaboration & Shared Learning

Improve Health of Medicaid and Indigent Residents

Increase
Alignment with
Managed Care

# Uncompensated Care (UC) Pool

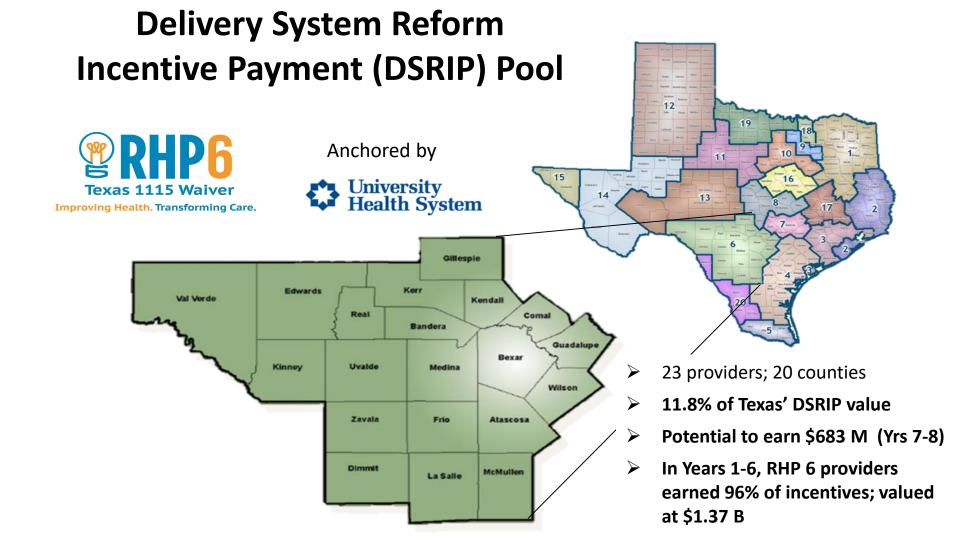
- > \$13.1 B over five years (statewide)
- Significant changes to data source and calculation methodology of UC Pool incentives
- ➤ HHSC failure to meet key deadlines will result in 20% reduction in expenditure authority from the UC pool for the program year.



# Uncompensated Care (UC) Pool

- Significant changes to data source and calculation methodology of UC Pool incentives
- ➤ Key Dates Failure to meet any of these deadlines will result in 20% reduction in expenditure authority from the UC pool for the program year. Reductions are cumulative.
  - Draft UC protocol due to CMS by March 30, 2018
  - Draft TAC rule to be published by July 31, 2018
  - Revised draft UC applications due to CMS by May 1, 2019
  - Final TAC rule to be published by January 30, 2019 and effective by September 30, 2019
  - Revised UC protocol to be implemented by October 1, 2019
- > Draft Protocol: <a href="https://rad.hhs.texas.gov/hospitals-clinic/hospital-services/preliminary-draft-uc-payments-protocol">https://rad.hhs.texas.gov/hospitals-clinic/hospital-services/preliminary-draft-uc-payments-protocol</a>
- For more information, contact HHSC at <a href="mailto:uctools@hhsc.state.tx.us">uctools@hhsc.state.tx.us</a> or <a href="mailto:https://rad.hhs.texas.gov/hospitals-clinic/contact-list">https://rad.hhs.texas.gov/hospitals-clinic/contact-list</a>





### The Anchor Role



- Assess community needs and promote aligned direction
- Develop and submit RHP Plans
- Serve as liaison between Texas HHSC, DSRIP providers, and other partners
- Communicate protocols
- Facilitate shared learning
- Engage stakeholders
- Provide leadership on policy, protocol, and strategy

# RHP 6 Community Needs

- 1. Improve the quality and safety of care delivered in clinical settings
- 2. Prevent and/or improve the management of chronic conditions
- 3. Improve access to medical and dental care
- 4. Improve access to and integration of **behavioral healthcare**
- 5. Improve maternal and child health
- 6. Prevent infectious and vaccine-preventable diseases



### **DSRIP Path to Success**

Inputs

**Activities** 

Short/Medium-Term
Outcomes

Long-Term
Outcomes

**Mortality** 

Health Status

Years of Potential Life Lost

Health Equity

**Providers** 

Money

Staff

Interventions

**Serve patients** 

Share data and lessons learned

Partner across sectors

PPE

**Patient satisfaction** 

**Cost of care** 

**Capacity** 

**Quality measures** 

Facilities
HHSC/CMS
Policy

**Stakeholders** 

Address social determinants

Achieve a collaborative cross-sector integrated system of care

# In DY 2-6, each DSRIP project earned financial incentives tied to performance on project activities and related outcomes



Patient navigation, care coordination, and behavioral health services



School-based health, prevention, after-hours care, and mobile services



Telemedicine and integration of clinical services



As of DY6, there were 25 providers implementing 112 DSRIP projects.

30% of projects were focused on behavioral health 25% of projects were focused on primary care and health promotion

## RHP 6 DSRIP Milestones Achieved

Encounters provided
Staff/providers hired & trained
Quality improvement initiatives

#### Process & Improvement Milestones Achieved – DY6

- Patients served

- Quality improvement initiatives

88% including partial achievement

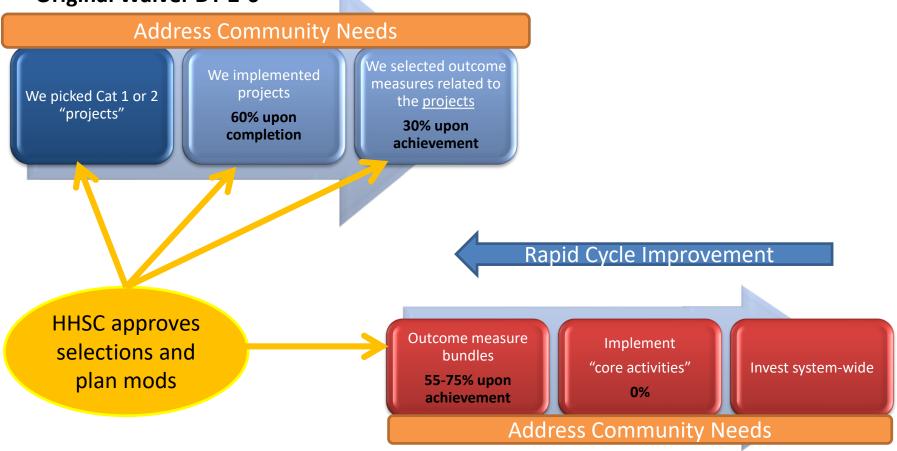
#### Outcome Targets Completely Achieved – DY6

- Diabetes care and control
- Readmissions
  Cancer screenings
  Dental can

  - Patient satisfaction
  - Blood pressure control
  - Preventive Care

DSRIP incentives earned DY 1-6 \$1,366,816,833

#### **Original Waiver DY 2-6**



DY 7-8+

# Hospital Example

#### **Original DSRIP**

- > \$1,464,687 per year (DY 5-6)
  - Cats 1 & 2 \$849,021 (58%)
    - ✓ Gestational diabetes program
    - ✓ Cardiovascular screening program
  - Cat 3 \$491,540 (34%)
    - ✓ % LBW births
    - ✓ Controlling high blood pressure
  - Cat 4 \$124,126 (8%)



#### **DSRIP DY 7-8**

- > \$1,464,687 per year (DY 7-8); MPT=3
  - 20% RHP Plan Update (DY7)
  - Cat A Core Activities (0%)
    - "Implement models supporting recovery of individuals with behavioral health needs."
  - Cat B MLIU Served (10%)
  - Cat C Outcome Measures one bundle (55% in DY7; 75% in DY8)
    - BH Appropriate utilization (6 measures; 11 pts)
  - Cat D (15%)

# Comparison of DSRIP Models

| Original   | New   |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|
| <b>\$14.5 B</b> Over <b>6</b> years (Texas)                            | <b>\$11.6 B</b> Over <b>4</b> years (Texas)                       |  |  |
| Focus on <b>PROJECTS</b>   | Focus on <b>SYSTEMS</b>   |  |  |
| Higher percentage of incentives for <b>EFFORT</b>                      | Higher percentage of incentives for <b>OUTCOMES</b>               |  |  |
| HHSC approval for strategy changes <b>REQUIRED</b>                     | HHSC approval for strategy changes  NOT REQUIRED                  |  |  |
| Hospitals selected INDIVIDUAL MEASURES                                 | Hospitals select  MEASURE BUNDLES                                 |  |  |
| Targets and incentives  NOT LINKED to Medicaid / Uninsured  Population | Targets and incentives  LINKED to Medicaid / Uninsured Population |  |  |
| RHP 6 COMMUNITY NEEDS remain the same                                  |   |  |  |

RHP 6 PROVIDERS remain the same

## Timeline for Waiver Years 7 and 8



#### Perspectives on Selecting Outcome Measures

Community need

Opportunity for improvement

Size of population

Likelihood of success

Availability of data

Alignment with other programs

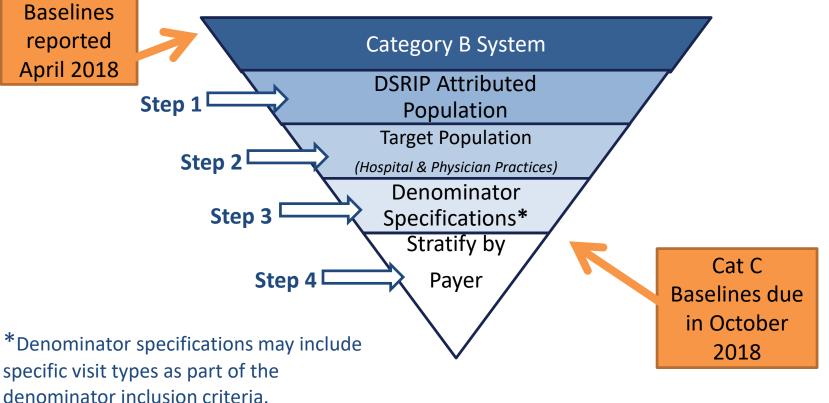


If a provider does not select a particular outcome measure/bundles, this DOES NOT mean they are not concerned about nor working on the issue.

## **Attribution Model**



Cat B Baselines reported **April 2018** 



# **Achievement Targets**

#### Category A

- Implement Core Activities
- Progress on APM/VBP
- Conduct cost benefit analysis

#### Category B

Maintain number MLIU served

#### Category C

- "Gap closure" improvement over baseline
  - IOS: 2.5% (DY7), 10% (DY8)
  - QSMIC: 5% (DY7), 20% (DY8)

#### Category D

 Reporting on populationbased measures



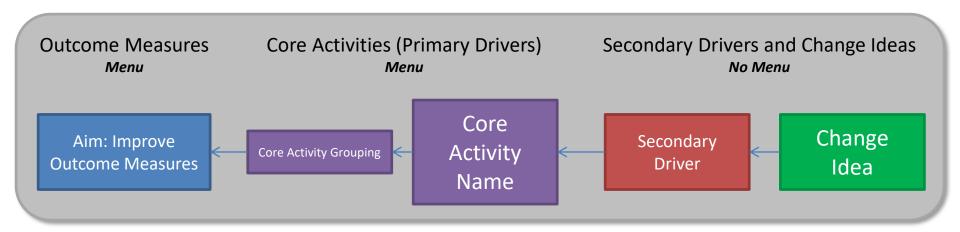
## **DSRIP Measure Bundles**

Shown by number of RHP 6 providers selecting the bundle or related measures

| 8 | Behavioral Health         | Pediatric Primary Care          |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 8 | Primary Care & Prevention | Rural Emergency Care            |
| 6 | Diabetes Management       | ED Diversion / Patient Nav.     |
| 5 | Hospital Safety           | Care Transitions / Readmissions |
| 5 | Maternal Care & Safety    | Hepatitis C                     |
| 5 | Rural Preventive Care     | Cancer Screening                |
| 4 | Heart Disease Management  | Pediatric Asthma Management     |

Bundle Options NOT Selected: Pedi Diabetes Mgmt, Adult & Pedi Dental; Palliative Care; Specialty Care

#### **Overview of Driver Diagrams**



#### General guidelines for providers as they develop driver diagrams:

- Each measure / bundle must have at least one associated core activity.
- Each core activity must have at least one secondary driver & one change idea.
- Core activities may impact more than one measure / measure bundle
- Providers are encouraged to establish ways to measure each identified driver.

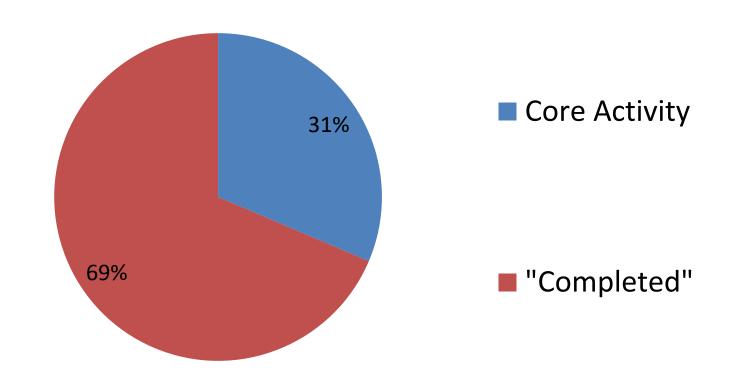
Core Activities, drivers, and change ideas can be modified without approval by HHSC.

## **DSRIP Core Activities**

Shown by number of RHP 6 providers selecting the Core Activity

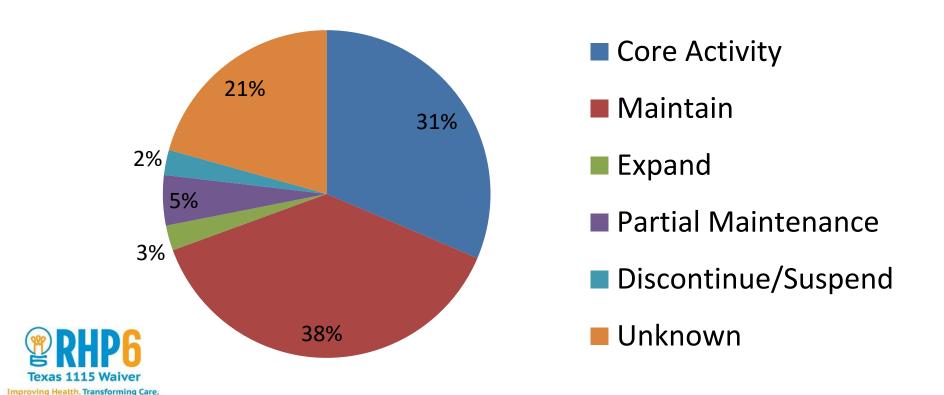


# What about the "old" projects?



Improving Health, Transforming Care.

# What about the "old" projects?



### **Transformation through an Expanded Perspective**

Need greater focus and investment here





### **Transformation through Alignment and Integration**















### **Transformation through Planning for Sustainability**

It takes
 more than
 just money.



https://sustaintool.org/





### **Transformation through Collaborative Learning**

"Category C Conversations"

Data / Reporting

Key strategies for improvement

Care Coordination

Partnership with TMF Health Quality Institute Care Coordination Resource Tool

**ACES** 

Alternative Payment Models

Cost Analysis

Outcome Measures



## And then what??

# Program Financing & Mechanics (DY 9-10)

- No major changes to framework expected
- Need to determine allocation of funding pool reductions
- PFM due to CMS by 3/31/19

# Measure Bundle Protocol (DY 9-10)

- Assess CY18 results in summer 2019
- Refresh bundles and measures
- Protocol due to CMS by 7/31/19

#### **Transition Plan**

- Milestones for VBP after DSRIP
- HHSC meeting with CMS by 6/30/18
- Due to CMS by 10/1/19

#### **Opportunities to Collaborate**

Community Needs

Service Delivery Outreach & Education

**Outcome Measures** 

Data

Shared Learning



Planning and Support for Post-Waiver



Improving Health. Transforming Care.